

## TABLES

**Table 1.** GPS location, mineralogy from XRD analysis, and density by the Archimedean method.

| Sample                                   | UTM coordinates         | Mineralogy (wt.); thickness for LFA  | R <sub>WP</sub> | Density (kg m <sup>-3</sup> ) |
|--|-------------------------|--|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| JM14-ON-14<br>anorthosite                | 16T 0366856,<br>5332552 | Plagioclase (92.1%), Clinzoisite (4.2%),<br>Hornblende (3.7%) $L = 0.539$ mm                               | 15.95           | 2707 ± 4                      |
| JM16-ON-12<br>carbonatite                | 16T 0673569,<br>5318391 | Dolomite (~100%) $L = 1.42$ mm   | 14.88           | 2848 ± 38                     |
| JM16-ON-07<br>chloritized<br>carbonatite | 16T 0673567,<br>5318240 | Dolomite (74.3%), Chlorite (22.7%),<br>Goethite (3.0%) $L = 0.526$ mm                                      | 18.83           | 2892 ± 10                     |
| JM16-ON-11<br>iron-rich<br>carbonatite   | 16T 0673524,<br>5318258 | Dolomite (45.6%), Hematite (25.4%),<br>Goethite (15.1%), Barite (11.8%),<br>Chlorite (2.2%) $L = 0.652$ mm | 15.15           | 3198 ± 62                     |
| JM16-ON-13<br>altered tonalite           | 16T 0673976,<br>5318240 | Plagioclase (41.3%), Quartz (35.0%),<br>Mica* (12.9%), Clinzoisite (10.9%)<br>$L = 1.255$ mm               | 15.30           | 2701 ± 14                     |

Notes: R<sub>WP</sub> is the value describing the difference between observed and calculated peaks by use of the Rietveld structure refinement process for XRD analysis.  $L$  is the thickness of samples studied using LFA.

\*Microprobe analysis (see below) revealed that the sample has muscovite with substantial Fe. However, the XRD data may have chlorite, which affects the proportion of the mafic minerals.

**Table 2.** Bulk rock compositions

| Wt.% oxides                              | JM14-ON-14<br>anorthosite | JM16-ON-12<br>carbonatite | JM16-ON-11<br>chloritized<br>carbonatite | JM16-ON-07<br>Fe-rich<br>carbonatite | JM16-ON-13<br>altered tonalite |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| SiO <sub>2</sub>                         | 47.72                     | 0.06                      | 1.02                                     | 8.69                                 | 69.11                          |
| TiO <sub>2</sub>                         | 0.038                     | 0.018                     | 0.011                                    | 2.946                                | 0.437                          |
| Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>           | 31.23                     | 0.04                      | 0.28                                     | 4.79                                 | 13.91                          |
| Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>           | 0.87                      | 5.20                      | 45.42                                    | 14.11                                | 4.75                           |
| MnO                                      | 0.008                     | 0.657                     | 0.815                                    | 0.434                                | 0.07                           |
| MgO                                      | 0.28                      | 18.94                     | 7.08                                     | 13.87                                | 1.36                           |
| CaO                                      | 16.15                     | 29.75                     | 12.27                                    | 20.9                                 | 4.36                           |
| Na <sub>2</sub> O                        | 2.39                      | 0.05                      | 0.01                                     | 0.04                                 | 4.42                           |
| K <sub>2</sub> O                         | 0.04                      | < 0.01                    | < 0.01                                   | 0.15                                 | 0.36                           |
| P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>            | < 0.01                    | 0.24                      | 1.21                                     | 1.46                                 | 0.11                           |
| LOI                                      | 0.69                      | 43.45*                    | 18.58*                                   | 29.28*                               | 1.56                           |
| Total                                    | 99.42                     | 98.41                     | 86.70                                    | 96.67                                | 100.45                         |
| C (wt.%)                                 | na                        | 12.4                      | 4.92                                     | 7.67                                 | 0.08                           |
| Ba (ppm)                                 | 30                        | 681                       | 70620                                    | 520                                  | 258                            |
| Sr (ppm)                                 | 244                       | 6847                      | 1900                                     | 1410                                 | 199                            |
| La (ppm)                                 | 0.8                       | 111                       | > 2000                                   | 768                                  | 26                             |
| Ce (ppm)                                 | 1.4                       | 252                       | > 3000                                   | 1850                                 | 54.1                           |
| Pr (ppm)                                 | 0.14                      | 28.6                      | > 1000                                   | 271                                  | 6.15                           |
| Nd (ppm)                                 | 0.6                       | 113                       | > 2000                                   | 1330                                 | 23.8                           |
| Th (ppm)                                 | < 0.1                     | 20.7                      | 623                                      | 382                                  | 8.9                            |
| U (ppm)                                  | < 0.1                     | 1.3                       | 10.9                                     | 6.5                                  | 1.6                            |
| $A_{\text{rad}}$ ( $\mu\text{Wm}^{-3}$ ) | 0.00156                   | 1.91                      | 55.6                                     | 30.8                                 | 1.05                           |

Notes: determined by fusion ICP-OES, except Th and U by fusion ICP-MS, and carbon from combustion spectroscopy. LOI is loss on ignition, which ideally should be 47 wt% for end-member dolomite.  $A_{\text{rad}}$  is calculated present-day radiogenic heat production calculated after Turcotte and Schubert (2014). na = not analyzed. MnO and Ti<sub>2</sub>O have more digits because of high sensitivity. The following elements were below the detection limits: Sc, Be, V, Y, Zr, Cr, Co, Ni, Cu, Zn, Ga, Ge, As, Rb, Nb, Mo, Ag, In, Sn, Sb, Cs, Sm, Eu, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, Tm, Yb, Lu, Hf, Ta, W, Tl, Pb, and Bi.

**Table 3.** Microprobe data for minerals. All values reported as weight percent, with CO<sub>2</sub> values calculated from dolomite stoichiometry. Abbreviations na indicates not analyzed, bd indicates below detection.\*indicates water contents obtained by difference. Other water contents were defined as indicated, which yielded reasonable mineral formulae.

|                   | SiO <sub>2</sub> | TiO <sub>2</sub> | Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | FeO   | MnO  | MgO   | CaO   | Na <sub>2</sub> O | K <sub>2</sub> O | P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> | CO <sub>2</sub> | H <sub>2</sub> O | Total |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|
| <b>JM14-ON-14</b> |                  |                  |                                |       |      |       |       |                   |                  |                               |                 |                  |       |
| Bytownite         | 48.48            | bd               | 34.20                          | 0.04  | bd   | 0.02  | 16.22 | 2.48              | 0.01             | bd                            | na              | na               | 101.5 |
| Hornblende        | 43.51            | 1.24             | 12.76                          | 17.45 | 0.11 | 9.28  | 11.77 | 1.09              | 0.44             | 0.01                          | na              | 1.75             | 99.5  |
| Clinozoisite      | 38.01            | 0.04             | 25.57                          | 10.22 | 0.11 | 0.01  | 23.71 | bd                | bd               | 0.03                          | na              | 1.75             | 99.5  |
| <b>JM16-ON-12</b> |                  |                  |                                |       |      |       |       |                   |                  |                               |                 |                  |       |
| Dolomite          | bd               | bd               | 0.05                           | 2.21  | 0.61 | 20.72 | 29.99 | 0.02              | bd               | 0.00                          | 47.00           | na               | 100.6 |
| <b>JM16-ON-07</b> |                  |                  |                                |       |      |       |       |                   |                  |                               |                 |                  |       |
| Ankerite          | bd               | bd               | 0.22                           | 8.08  | 0.82 | 14.97 | 29.79 | 0.01              | bd               | 0.01                          | 45.78           | na               | 99.7  |
| Chlorite          | 28.34            | 0.03             | 16.76                          | 27.87 | 0.02 | 13.47 | 0.12  | bd                | 0.01             | bd                            | na              | 10.75            | 97.4  |
| <b>JM16-ON-11</b> |                  |                  |                                |       |      |       |       |                   |                  |                               |                 |                  |       |
| Dolomite          | bd               | bd               | 0.02                           | 1.73  | 0.63 | 20.63 | 29.57 | 0.04              | 0.00             | 0.03                          | 47.26           | na               | 99.9  |
| Goethite          | 2.08             | bd               | 0.95                           | 83.76 | 0.33 | bd    | 0.10  | 0.02              | 0.01             | 0.09                          | na              | 12.7*            | 100   |
| Limonite          | 1.77             | bd               | 2.27                           | 73.79 | 0.23 | 0.48  | 0.03  | 0.10              | bd               | 0.02                          | na              | 21.3*            | 100   |
| <b>JM16-ON-13</b> |                  |                  |                                |       |      |       |       |                   |                  |                               |                 |                  |       |
| Quartz            | 101.60           | bd               | 0.06                           | bd    | bd   | 0.01  | bd    | bd                | bd               | bd                            | na              | na               | 101.7 |
| Oligoclase        | 62.79            | 0.01             | 24.52                          | 0.01  | bd   | 0.02  | 4.90  | 9.26              | 0.06             | bd                            | na              | na               | 101.6 |
| Muscovite         | 47.13            | 0.10             | 32.71                          | 2.22  | 0.01 | 1.71  | 0.06  | 0.26              | 10.98            | bd                            | na              | 4.0              | 99.2  |

**Table 4.** Heat capacity measurements in  $\text{J g}^{-1}\text{K}^{-1}$  by differential scanning calorimetry. Temperature in K. Italicized data were not used in fitting equations.

| anorthosite |                      | carbonatite |                      | chloritized<br>carbonatite |                      | Fe-rich<br>carbonatite |                      | altered tonalite |                      |
|-------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <i>T</i>    | <i>C<sub>P</sub></i> | <i>T</i>    | <i>C<sub>P</sub></i> | <i>T</i>                   | <i>C<sub>P</sub></i> | <i>T</i>               | <i>C<sub>P</sub></i> | <i>T</i>         | <i>C<sub>P</sub></i> |
| 288         | 0.774                | 288         | 0.847                | 287                        | 0.715                | 289                    | 0.812                | 288              | 0.729                |
| 312         | 0.818                | 313         | 0.851                | 312                        | 0.783                | 314                    | 0.862                | 313              | 0.774                |
| 337         | 0.863                | 337         | 0.872                | 337                        | 0.804                | 339                    | 0.915                | 338              | 0.812                |
| 362         | 0.901                | 362         | 0.897                | 362                        | 0.827                | 364                    | 0.927                | 363              | 0.845                |
| 387         | 0.935                | 387         | 0.922                | 387                        | 0.842                | 389                    | 0.934                | 388              | 0.873                |
| 412         | 0.966                | 412         | 0.946                | 412                        | 0.852                | 414                    | 0.952                | 413              | 0.898                |
| 437         | 0.991                | 437         | 0.969                | 437                        | 0.868                | 439                    | 0.969                | 438              | 0.921                |
| 462         | 1.015                | 462         | 0.989                | 462                        | 0.882                | 463                    | 0.986                | 463              | 0.944                |
| 487         | 1.035                | 487         | 1.011                | 487                        | 0.897                | 489                    | 1.004                | 488              | 0.964                |
| 512         | 1.054                | 513         | 1.034                | 512                        | 0.913                | 514                    | 1.019                | 513              | 0.982                |
| 537         | 1.069                | 537         | 1.044                | 537                        | 0.923                | 539                    | 1.041                | 538              | 0.999                |
| 562         | 1.083                | 563         | 1.045                | 562                        | 0.870                | 564                    | 1.051                | 563              | 1.013                |
| 587         | 1.096                | 587         | 1.093                | 587                        | 0.825                | 588                    | 1.063                | 588              | 1.027                |
| 612         | 1.109                | 613         | 1.090                | 612                        | 0.999                | 614                    | 1.072                | 613              | 1.044                |
| 637         | 1.120                | 638         | 1.104                | 637                        | 1.029                | 638                    | 1.089                | 638              | 1.063                |
| 662         | 1.136                | 663         | 1.095                | 662                        | 0.947                | 664                    | 1.107                | 663              | 1.075                |
| 687         | 1.145                | 688         | 1.166                | 687                        | 0.980                | 688                    | 1.130                | 688              | 1.073                |
| 712         | 1.160                | 713         | 1.202                | 712                        | 0.990                | 713                    | 1.141                | 713              | 1.074                |
| 737         | 1.187                | 738         | 1.173                | 737                        | 0.990                | 738                    | 1.116                | 738              | 1.070                |
| 762         | 1.209                | 763         | 1.119                | 762                        | 1.046                | 763                    | 1.010                | 763              | 1.142                |
| 787         | 1.219                | 788         | 1.112                | 787                        | 1.099                | 788                    | 0.782                | 788              | 1.098                |
| 812         | 1.216                | 813         | 1.180                | 812                        | 1.091                | 813                    | 0.740                | 813              | 1.056                |
| 837         | 1.213                | 838         | 1.152                | 837                        | 1.073                | 838                    | 1.559                | 838              | 0.952                |
| 862         | 1.080                | 862         | 1.089                | 862                        | 1.055                | 863                    | 1.064                | 863              | 1.120                |

**Table 5.** Thermal diffusivity measurements by laser-flash analysis.

| anorthosite no. 1 |   | anorthosite no. 2 |   | carbonatite     |   | chloritized<br>carbonatite |   | Fe-rich<br>carbonatite |   | altered tonalite |   |
|-------------------|---|-------------------|---|-----------------|---|----------------------------|---|------------------------|---|------------------|---|
| <i>T</i><br>(K)   | <i>D</i><br>mm <sup>2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> | <i>T</i><br>(K)   | <i>D</i><br>mm <sup>2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> | <i>T</i><br>(K) | <i>D</i><br>mm <sup>2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> | <i>T</i><br>(K)            | <i>D</i><br>mm <sup>2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> | <i>T</i><br>(K)        | <i>D</i><br>mm <sup>2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> | <i>T</i><br>(K)  | <i>D</i><br>mm <sup>2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> |
| 298               | 0.715                                       | 295               | 0.760                                       | 295             | 1.277                                       | 296                        | 0.968                                       | 295                    | 1.001                                       | 295              | 1.810                                       |
| 368               | 0.644                                       | 336               | 0.712                                       | 335             | 1.132                                       | 335                        | 0.883                                       | 335                    | 0.885                                       | 335              | 1.578                                       |
|                   |   | 382               | 0.667                                       | 377             | 1.014                                       | 377                        | 0.817                                       | 377                    | 0.799                                       | 377              | 1.422                                       |
|                   |   | 428               | 0.637                                       | 429             | 0.887                                       | 423                        | 0.759                                       | 429                    | 0.705                                       | 426              | 1.239                                       |
|                   |   | 480               | 0.615                                       | 480             | 0.793                                       | 475                        | 0.708                                       | 480                    | 0.634                                       | 476              | 1.096                                       |
|                   |   | 532               | 0.598                                       | 527             | 0.720                                       | 543                        | 0.678                                       | 525                    | 0.578                                       | 526              | 0.968                                       |
|                   |   | 588               | 0.580                                       | 583             | 0.650                                       | 606                        | 0.661                                       | 588                    | 0.517                                       | 583              | 0.848                                       |
|                   |   | 659               | 0.560                                       | 648             | 0.559                                       | 671                        | 0.627                                       | 648                    | 0.475                                       | 644              | 0.769                                       |
|                   |   | 727               | 0.540                                       | 716             | 0.503                                       | 731                        | 0.604                                       | 715                    | 0.440                                       | 713              | 0.681                                       |
|                   |   | 797               | 0.533                                       | 777             | 0.458                                       | 796                        | 0.584                                       | 778                    | 0.404                                       | 774              | 0.624                                       |
|                   |   | 877               | 0.524                                       |                 |   |                            |   |                        |   |                  |   |
|                   |   | 977               | 0.516                                       |                 |   |                            |   |                        |   |                  |   |
|                   |   | 1077              | 0.517                                       |                 |   |                            |   |                        |   |                  |   |
|                   |   | 1176              | 0.501                                       |                 |   |                            |   |                        |   |                  |   |
|                   |   | 1276              | 0.462                                       |                 |   |                            |   |                        |   |                  |   |

\* The accuracy is 2-3% for each point, due to uncertainties mostly in determining thickness. Because this contribution to the experimental error is a constant, the temperature derivatives for each sample are more accurate, and so three digits are reported.

**Table 6.** Fits to  $C_p$  ( $\text{J g}^{-1} \text{K}^{-1}$ ),  $D$  ( $\text{mm}^2 \text{s}^{-1}$ ), and calculated  $K$  ( $\text{W m}^{-1} \text{K}^{-1}$ ). Properties for tonalite and granulite are from Merriman et al. (2013), who use a four parameter fit for their heat capacity data where the fourth term is  $\alpha T^{(-1/2)}$ .

|   | anorthosite | carbonatite | chloritized<br>carbonatite | Fe-rich<br>carbonatite | granite   | tonalite    | granulite   |
|---|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| $C_p = a + bT + cT^2 + \alpha T^{(-1/2)}$ |             |             |                            |                        |           |             |             |
| a   | 0.9499      | 0.8551      | 0.8377                     | 0.9356                 | 0.9232    | 1.633       | 1.618       |
| b   | 0.0003713   | 0.0004413   | 0.0004454                  | 0.00009002             | 0.0002876 | -0.0000438  | -0.0000210  |
| c   | -23731      | -14761      | -11405                     | -19128                 | -23568    | 0.000008999 | 0.000008999 |
| $\alpha$                                  | -           | -           | -                          | -                      | -         | -15.18      | -14.05      |
| RMSD                                      | 0.00723     | 0.00899     | 0.00939                    | 0.00798                | 0.00800   | -           | -           |
| $D = d + (fe^{-T/g})$                     |             |             |                            |                        |           |             |             |
| d   | 0.4178      | 0.2887      | 0.5732                     | 0.3198                 | 0.4254    | 0.558       | 0.593       |
| f   | 1.088       | 2.839       | 2.025                      | 2.335                  | 4.507     | 7.862       | 2.773       |
| g   | 236.7       | 277.6       | 179.2                      | 238.2                  | 248.6     | 176.5       | 171.8       |
| RMSD                                      | 0.000451    | 0.00621     | 0.00879                    | 0.00381                | 0.00795   | -           | -           |
| $D = hT^j$                                |             |             |                            |                        |           |             |             |
| h   | 11.84       | 467.8       | 16.75                      | 212.5                  | 948.4     | -           | -           |
| j   | -0.4920     | -1.036      | -0.5068                    | -0.9421                | -1.099    | -           | -           |
| RMSD                                      | 0.00630     | 0.0121      | 0.0178                     | 0.00343                | 0.0146    | -           | -           |
| $k = mT^n$                                |             |             |                            |                        |           |             |             |
| m   | 2.213       | 138.4       | 5.752                      | 101.5                  | 181.0     | -           | -           |
| n   | -0.05887    | -0.6703     | -0.1621                    | -0.6552                | -0.6806   | -           | -           |
| RMSD                                      | 0.0231      | 0.0557      | 0.0390                     | 0.0360                 | 0.0952    | -           | -           |

Notes: The number of places reported are those needed to reproduce the data.



**Table 7.** Surface heat flow values in  $\text{mW m}^{-2}$ .

|                   | Model A | Model B | Model C | Model D |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Tonalite Minimum  | 57.1    | 59.6    | 56.7    | 58.0    |
| Tonalite Maximum  | 97.9    | 122.8   | 58.2    | 63.1    |
| Intrusion Minimum | 61.0    | 76.4    | 42.4    | 32.3    |
| Intrusion Maximum | 65.1    | 80.6    | 42.5    | 34.5    |