

**What is the *Ring of Fire*?**



**RING OF FIRE THE LEGEND OF JOHNNY**

# **CASHE**















When the arena fire broke out 12 fighters and 200 fans fled.

# BEST OF RING OF FIRE

Champions are not born. They are made.



## Active Volcanoes, Plate Tectonics, and the "Ring of Fire"



Q. What is the Age of Universe?     A. About 13.7 billion years (Ga)

Q. How do we know this?     A. Intensity vs. Red shift of galaxies

Q. What is the Age of the Solar System?     A. 4.56 Ga

Q. How do we know this?     A. Radiometric dating of meteorites



Q. How large is the Milky Way? 80,000 light years

Q. What's a light year?

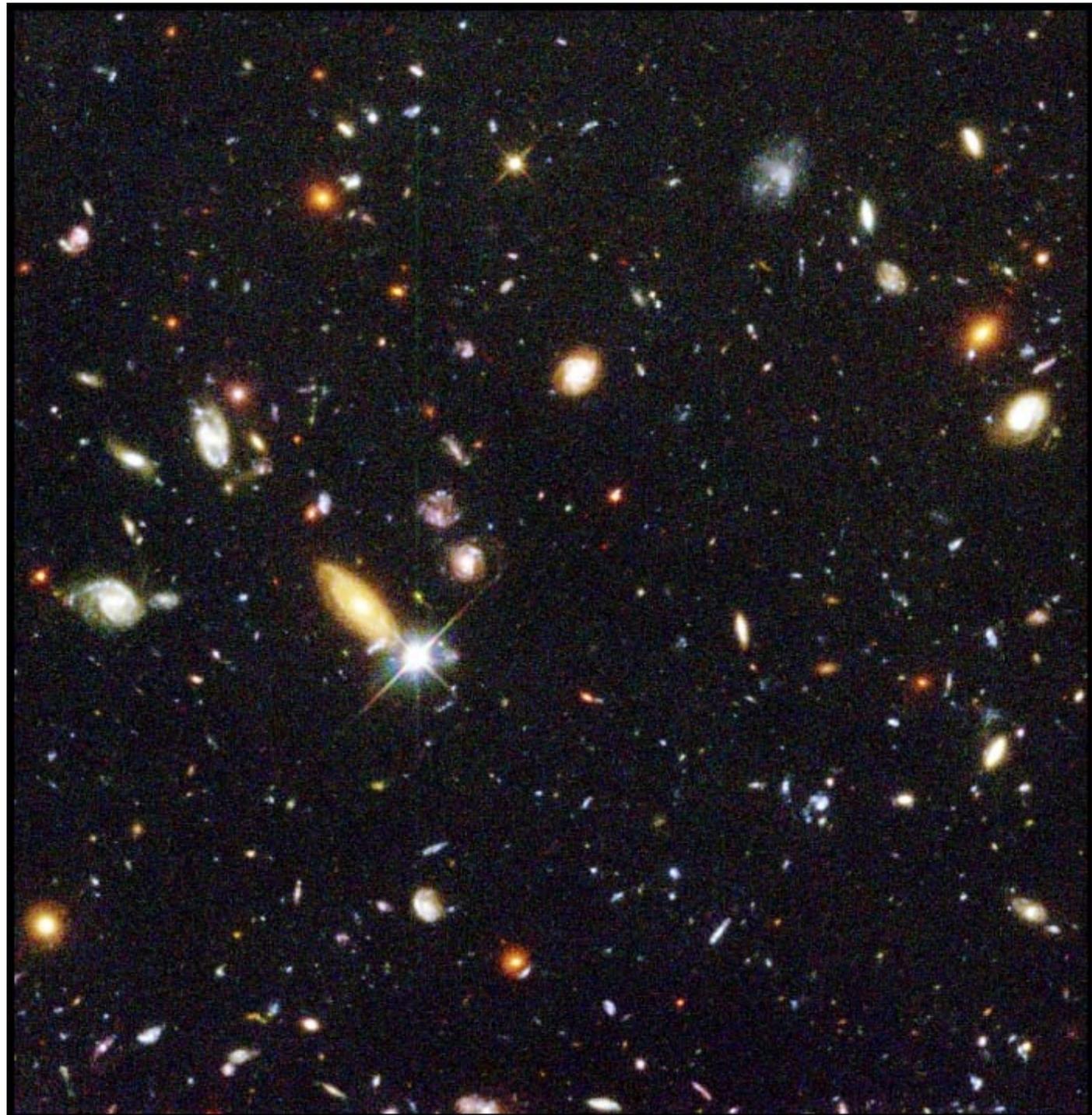
$(3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s} \times 365.25 \text{ days} \times 24 \text{ hr} \times 60 \text{ min} \times 60 \text{ s} = \text{about } 9.5 \times 10^{15} \text{ m})$

So the Milky Way is  $80,000 \times 9.5 \times 10^{15} \text{ m} = 7.6 \times 10^{20} \text{ m} = 7.6 \times 10^{17} \text{ km}$   
 $= 5 \times 10^{17} \text{ mi}$

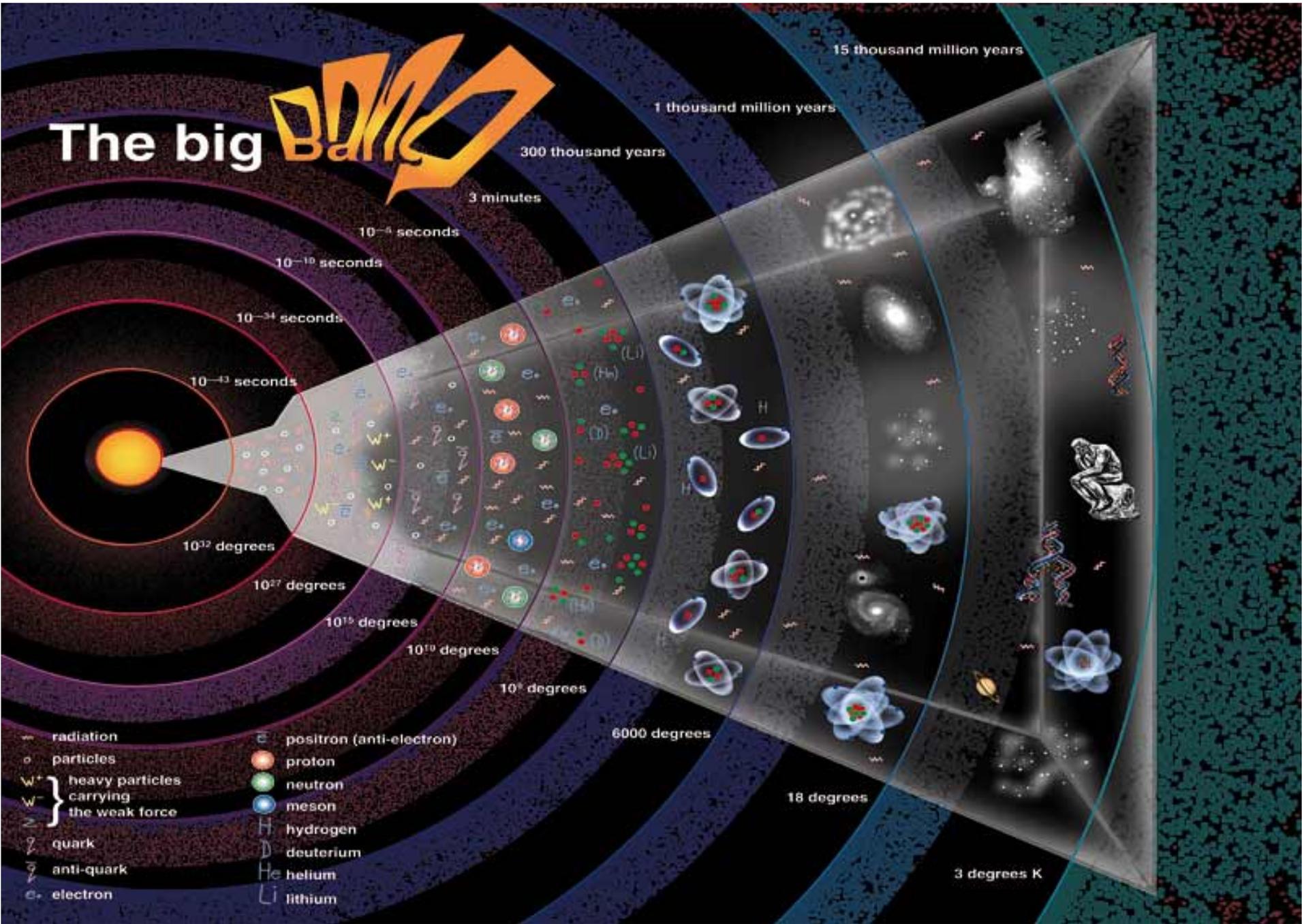
$7.6 \times 10^{17} \text{ km} = 760,000,000,000,000,000 \text{ km}$

(I have no concept of how big this is)

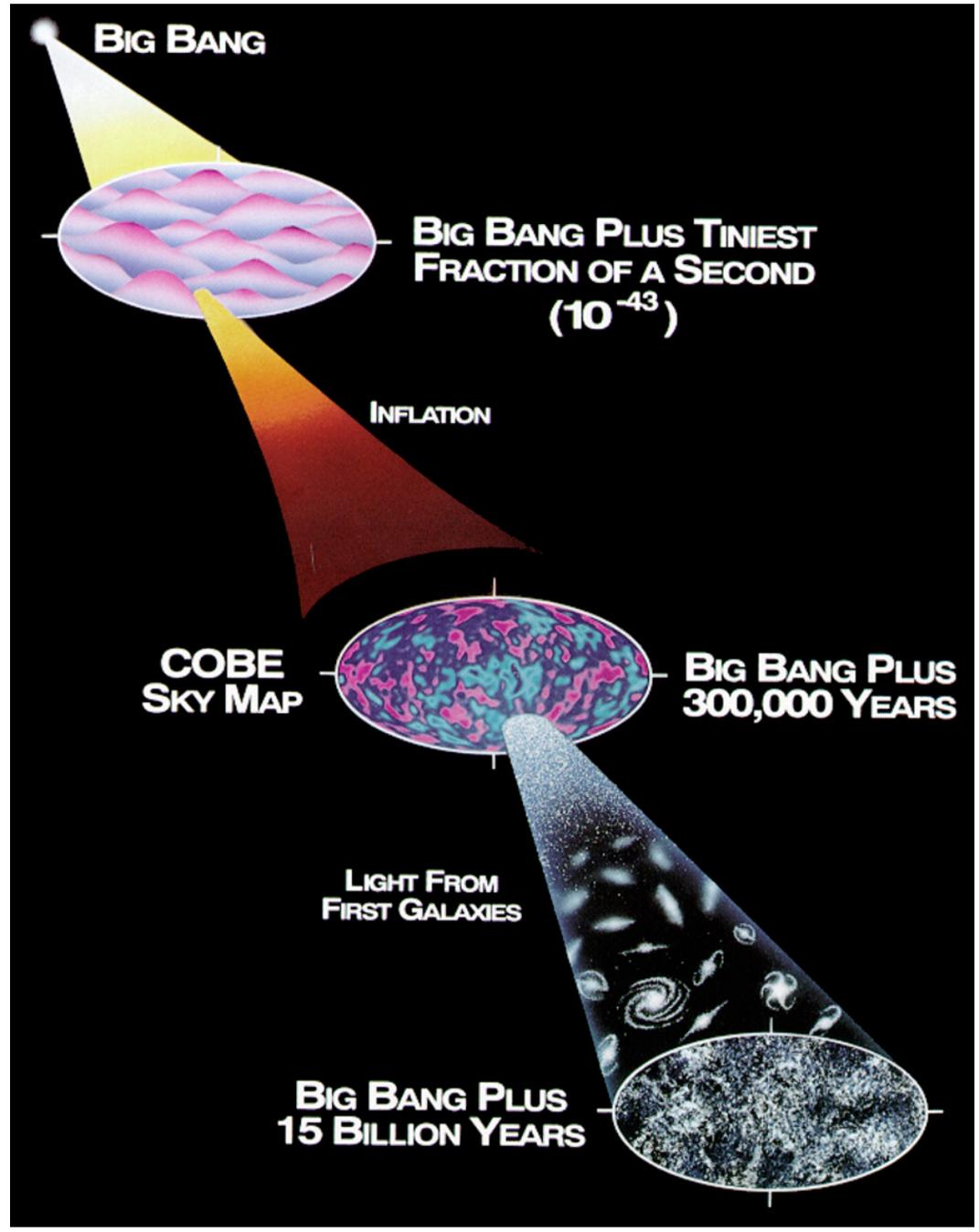
...and the universe  
is a whole lot  
bigger than this.

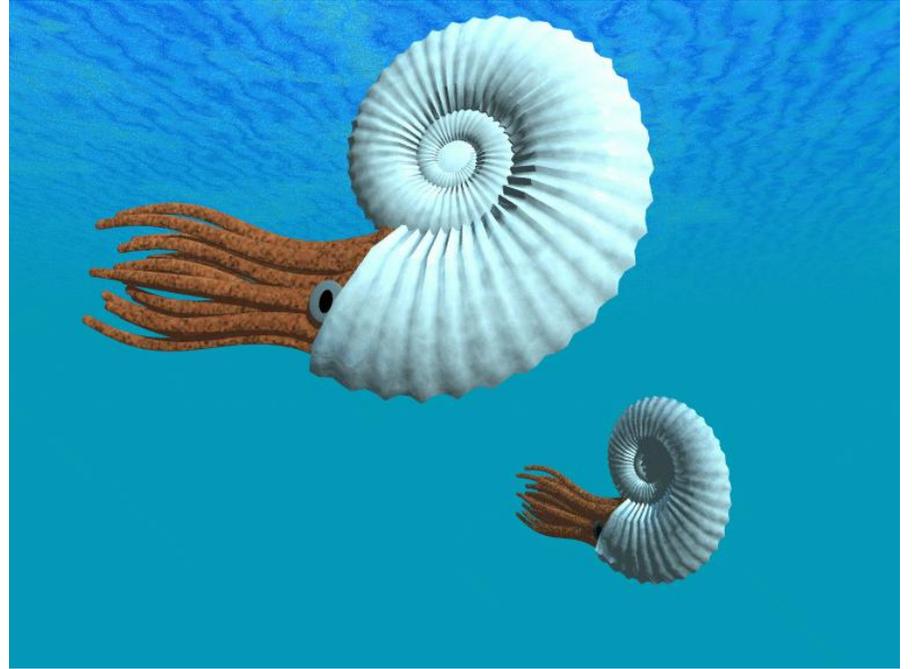


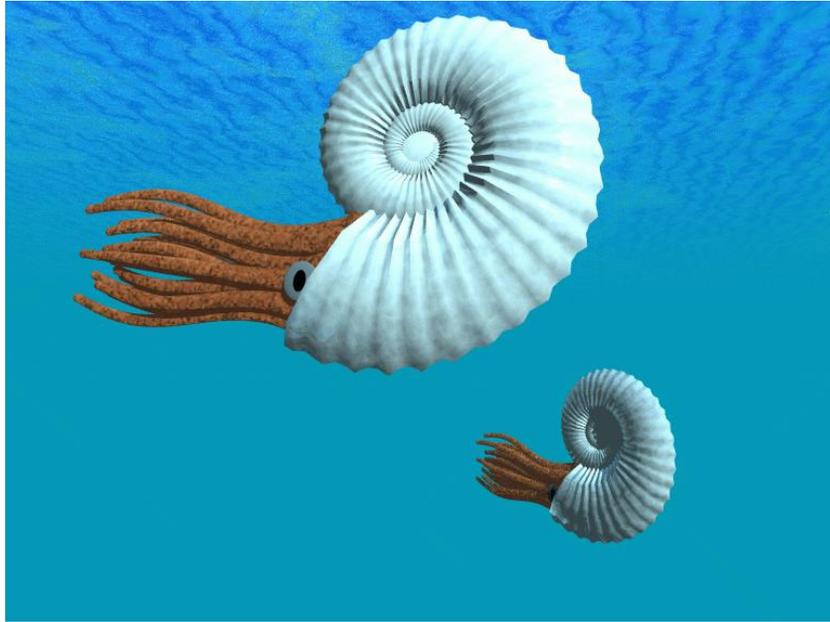
# The big Bang



- radiation
- particles
- W<sup>+</sup> } heavy particles carrying the weak force
- W<sup>-</sup> }
- q quark
- q̄ anti-quark
- e<sup>-</sup> electron
- e<sup>+</sup> positron (anti-electron)
- p proton
- n neutron
- M meson
- H hydrogen
- D deuterium
- He helium
- Li lithium





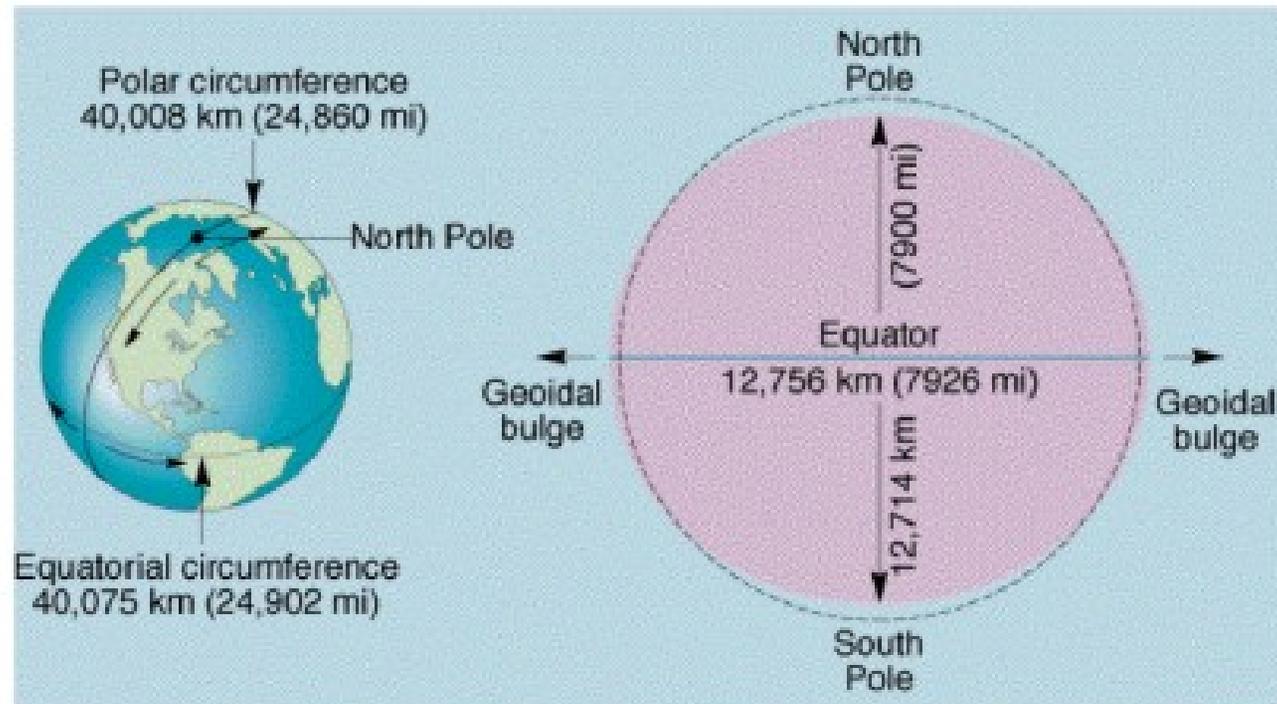


Q. What is the Shape of Earth? **Layered Oblate Spheroid**

Flattening is  $1/297$  - Poles (6357), Equator (6378)  
→ 21 km difference in Radius

....Like amusement park rides.

**Average radius for a non-rotating Earth = 6371 km.**



Earth is Layered according to DENSITY:

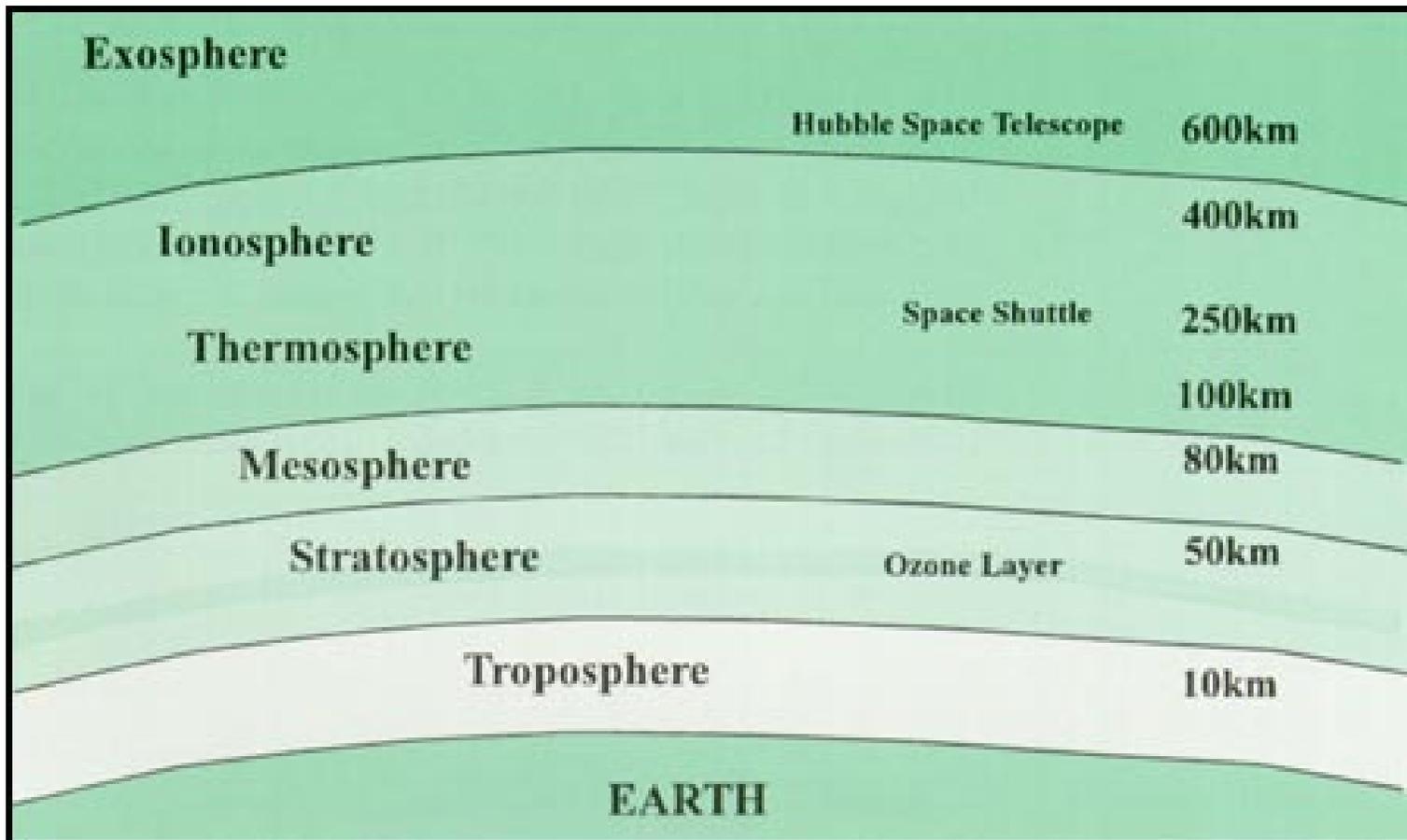
Geosphere (Core, Mantle, Crust)

Hydrosphere

Atmosphere

Also: Cryosphere, Biosphere, Magnetosphere

# Atmosphere:



What are the most abundant gases in the atmosphere?

Composition (moles):

$\text{N}_2$	- 78.1%
$\text{O}_2$	- 20.9%
Ar	- 0.93%
$\text{H}_2\text{O}$	- 0.1%
$\text{CO}_2$	- 0.039% (increasing)
Ne	- 0.0018%



Hydrosphere: 98% in Oceans  
2% streams, lakes, groundwater, glaciers

71% of Earth's surface is covered with water.

If Earth were a perfect sphere, it would be covered with 2.25 km of water.



Biosphere: Extends from the seafloor and deep crust, to the tops of mountains and the atmosphere.

3 - 30 millions species; 1.5 million identified

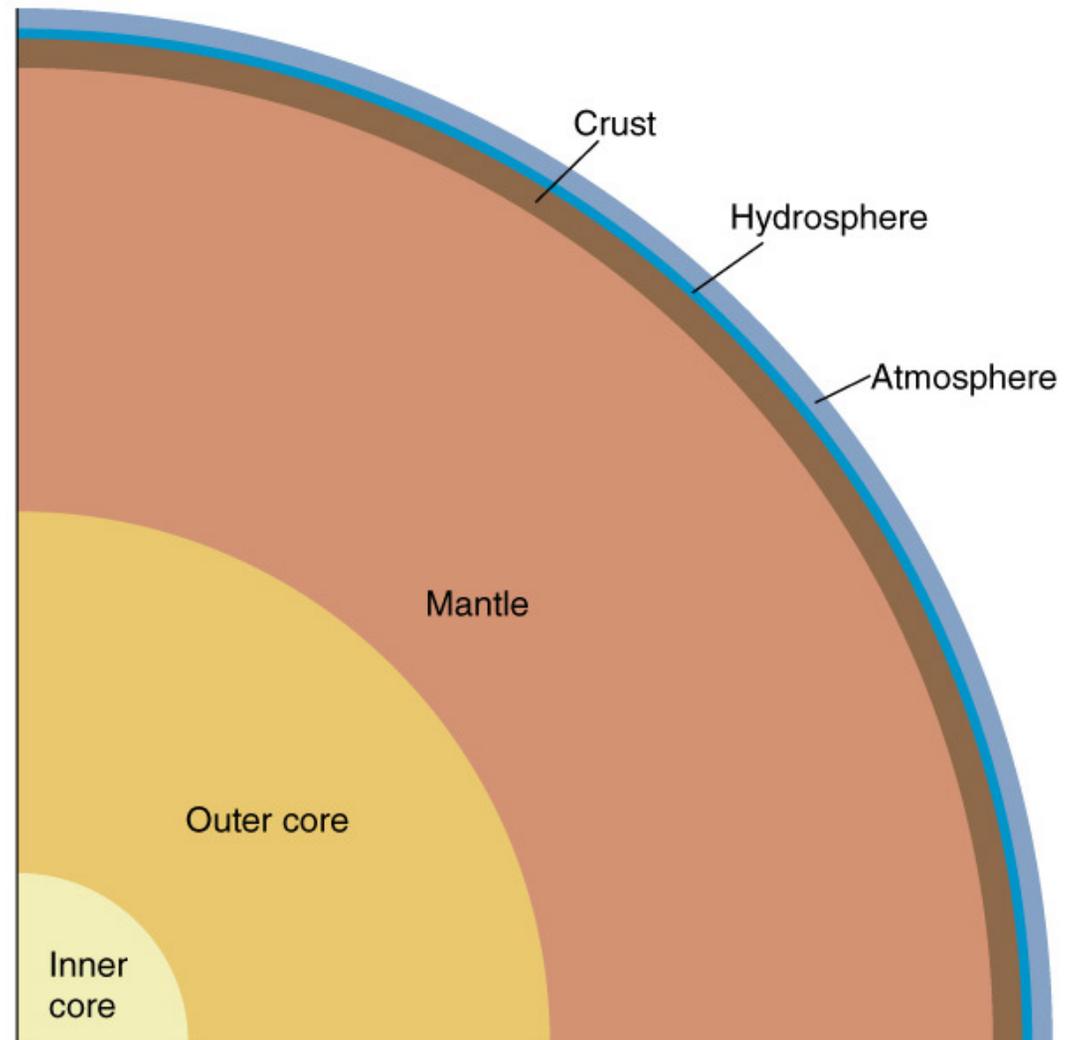
VERY significant geological agent (Ex: atmosphere, weathering)

### Composition of Crust (%):

	Weight	Moles	Volume
Oxygen	47.2	61.7	93.8
Silicon	28.2	21.0	0.9
Aluminum	8.2	6.4	0.5
Iron	5.1	1.9	0.4

### Composition of Whole Earth (weight %):

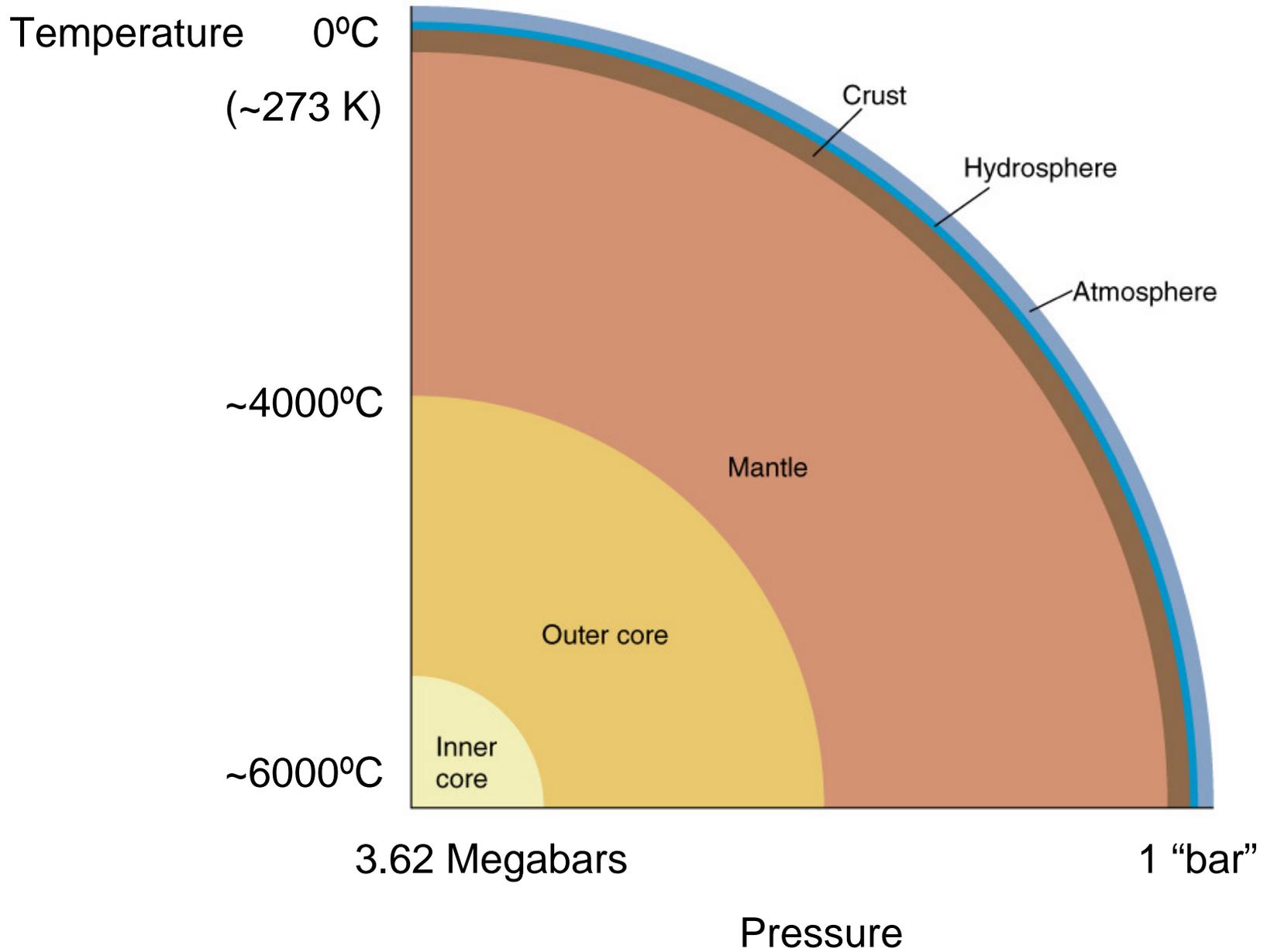
Iron	35
Oxygen	30
Silicon	15
Magnesium	13
Nickel	2.4



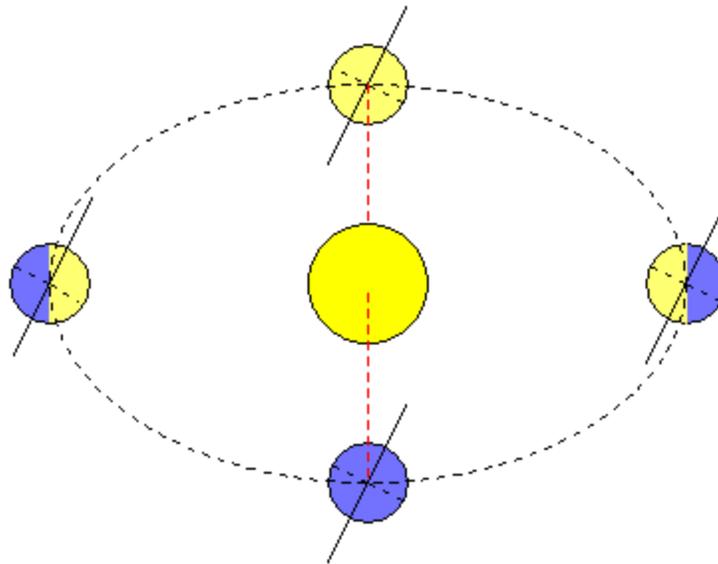
The mean density of Earth is  $5.52 \text{ gm/cm}^3$ .

Q. This is almost double the density of rock at the surface. Why?

A. Iron core; Compression



Q. Why are there seasons?

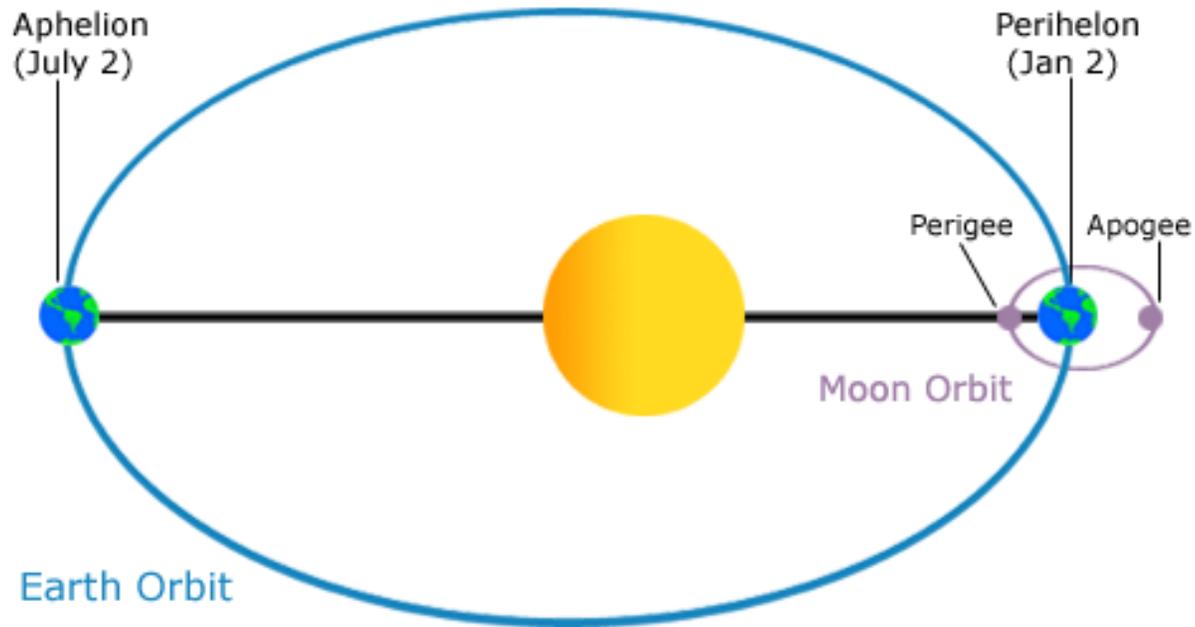


A. Rotation: Earth's axis of rotation is tilted by  $23.5^\circ$  with respect to the ecliptic.

Revolution: All orbiting objects follow elliptical paths.

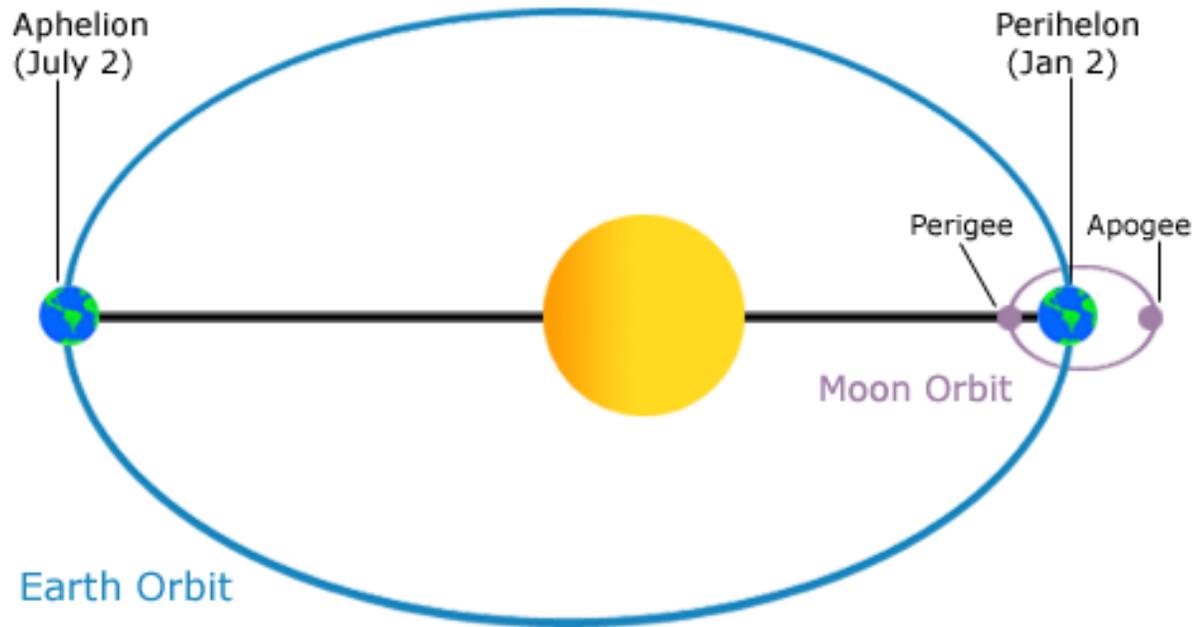
Q. How do the solar eclipses prove this?

A. Total vs. Annular eclipses



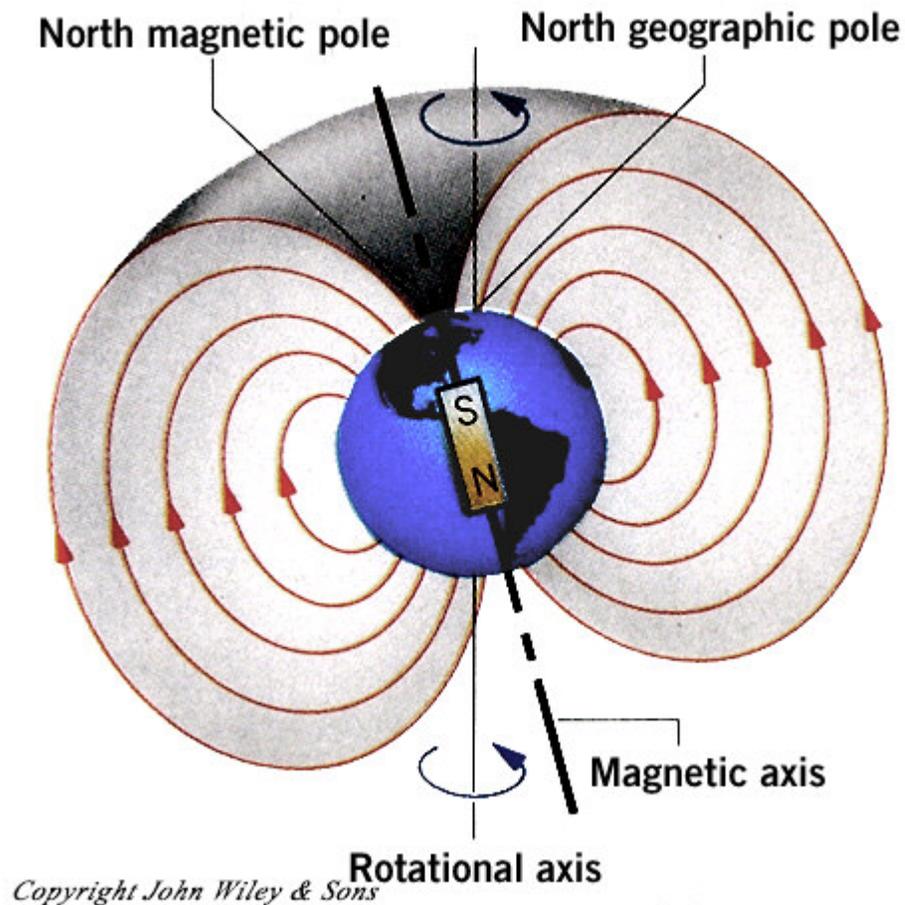
Earth's elliptical orbit is *NOT* related to the change of seasons.  
(Earth is closest to the Sun around Jan. 2 !!!!)

However, it *IS* related to ice ages and sea level changes.  
(more later!)



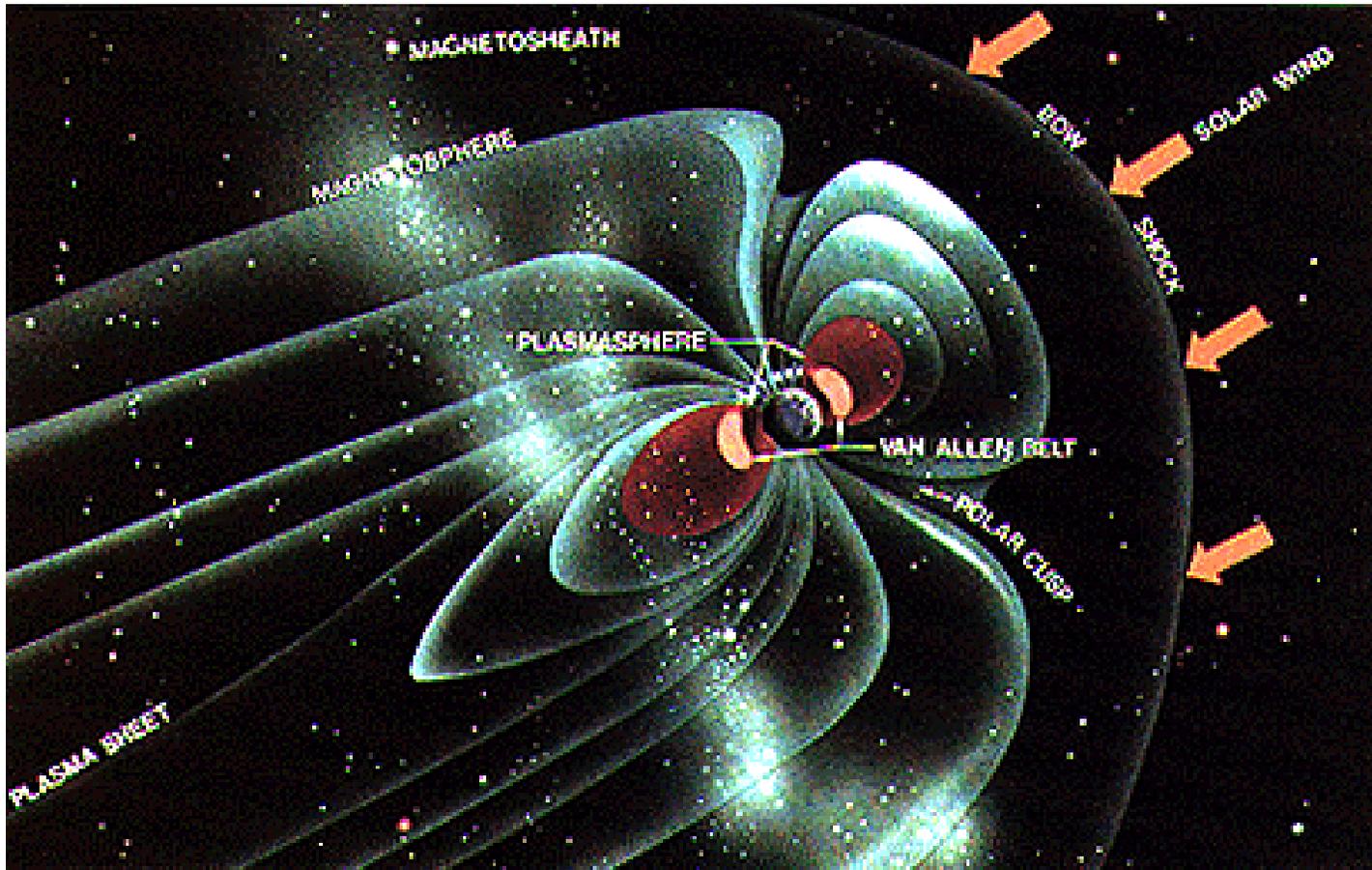
The average distance from Earth to the sun is about 150 million km.

>> Because light travels  $3 \times 10^8$  m/s, this is 500 s, or 8 1/3 minutes.



Earth's magnetic field *LOOKS LIKE* it is from a tilted, offset, wandering, bar magnet in its core. (But it *isn't!!*)

Fluid flow (convection) of liquid iron in Earth's outer core creates the magnetic field. → Magnetohydrodynamic



The magnetosphere protects us from ionized particles of solar wind.

Q. What phenomenon is related to some of these ionized particles reaching Earth?



A. Aurora  
("Northern Lights")

It could be much worse.  
(Go see "*The Core*")



## Major “players” in the story of Earth’s evolution:

(1) 1st Law of Geology: Rocks Fall Downhill (Gravity)

- Controls LAYERING, MINERAL PHASES



(2) 1st Law of Geophysics - Heat “rises” (Thermodynamics, thermal expansion, gravity)

Heat flows from hot regions to cold regions (therefore up and out of the Earth).



## Major Story Lines:

1) Earth is COOLING DOWN as fast as it can.

>> Radiation (Surface)

>> Conduction (Crust)

>> Convection (Interior)

2) Simultaneous increase in complexity (Life!!!)

3) Uniformitarianism (Cyclical Process) vs. Catastrophism - (one-time events)

4) Plate Tectonics (Radioactivity driven) vs. Erosion (Sun driven)

Entropy

→ The surface is the battlefield.

→ The Fossil Ammonite from the Himalayas is a “mortar shell” from the battle.

5) Temperature vs. Pressure

(Ex: Earth's Core is about 6000°C, but still SOLID!!)